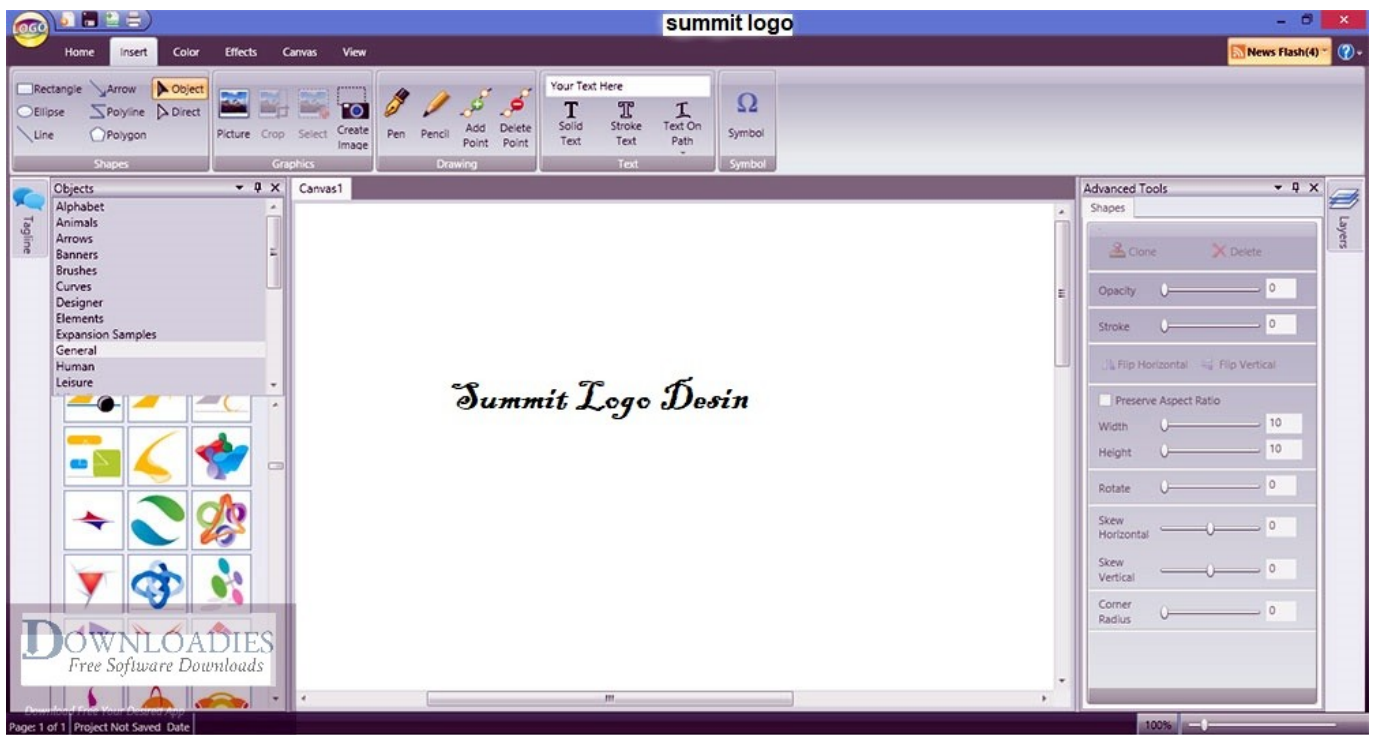




[Blocs 3.0.5 Crack Mac Osx](#)



[Blocs 3.0.5 Crack Mac Osx](#)



